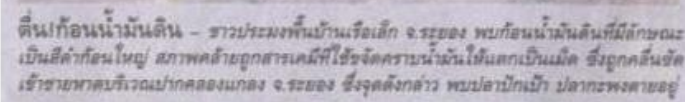




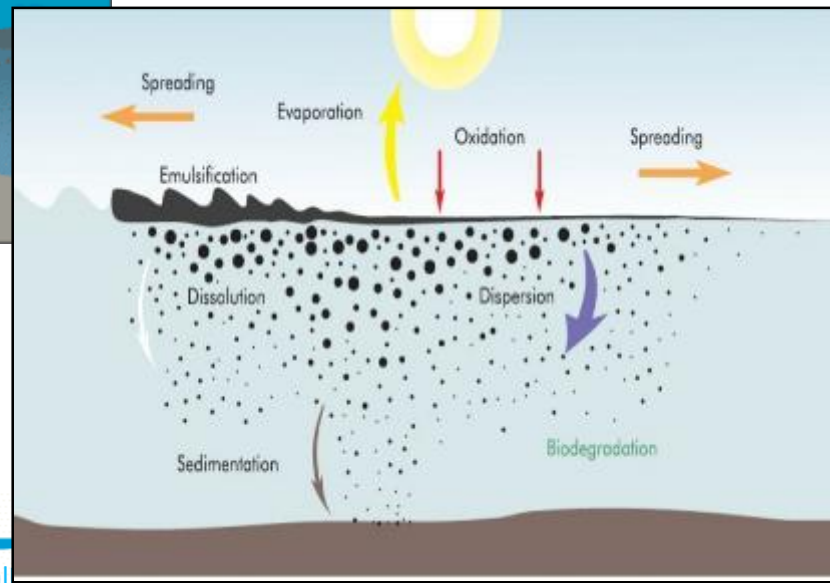
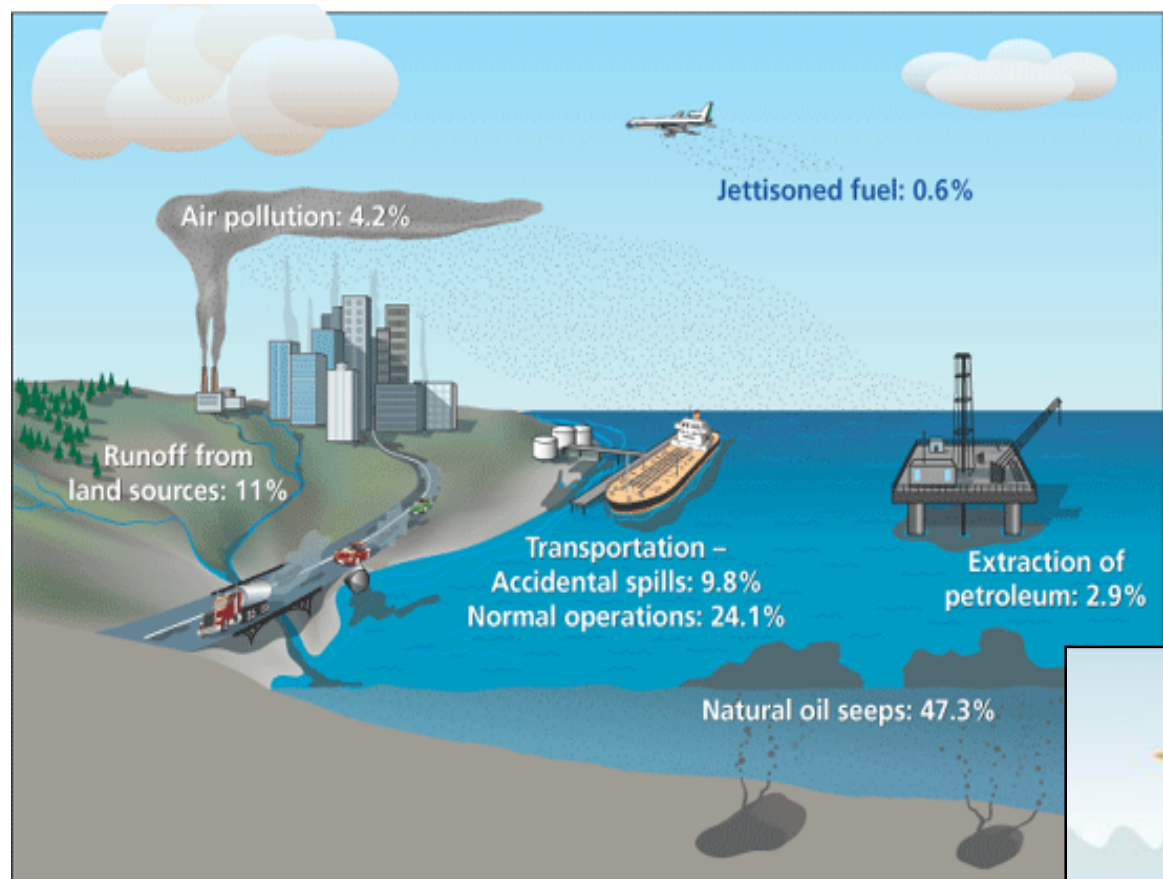
PTTEP Application for Spill Identification

Dr. Jariya Kankamnerd
Oil Spill Response Thailand 2017
September 21, 2017
Bangkok Thailand

ซื้อก้อนน้ำมันช่ายหาดนครมาจากระยอง

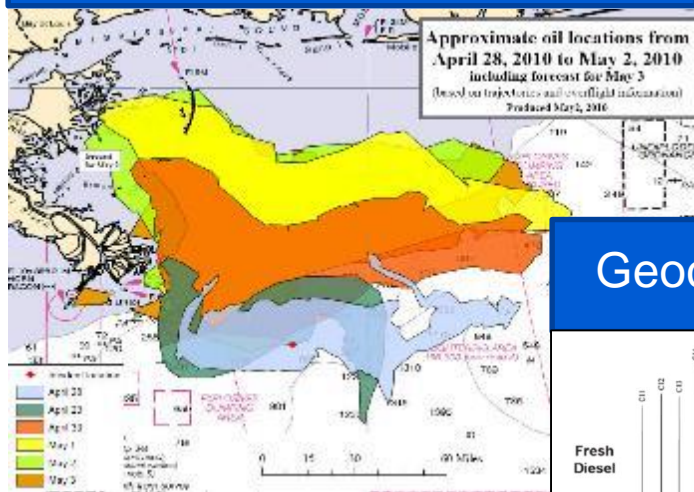
[illegible]

Source of Hydrocarbon Spill

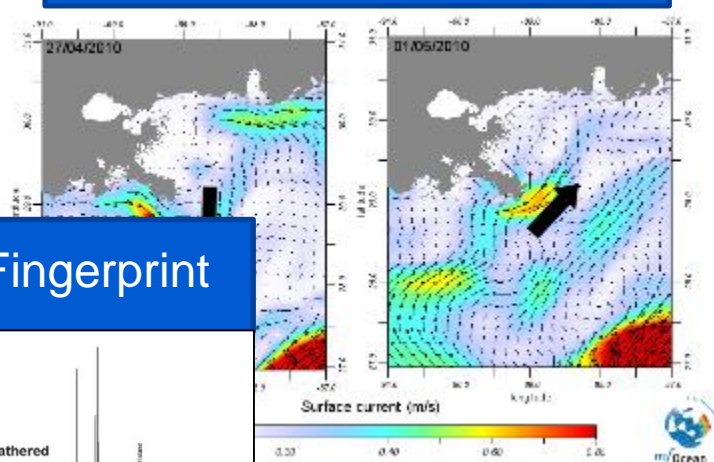


Fate and Transport of Hydrocarbon Spill

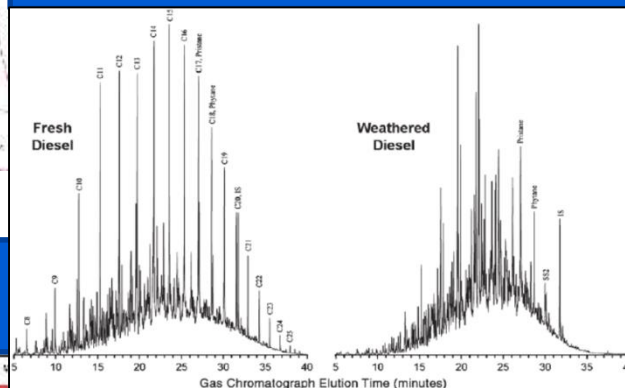
Oil Spill Trajectory



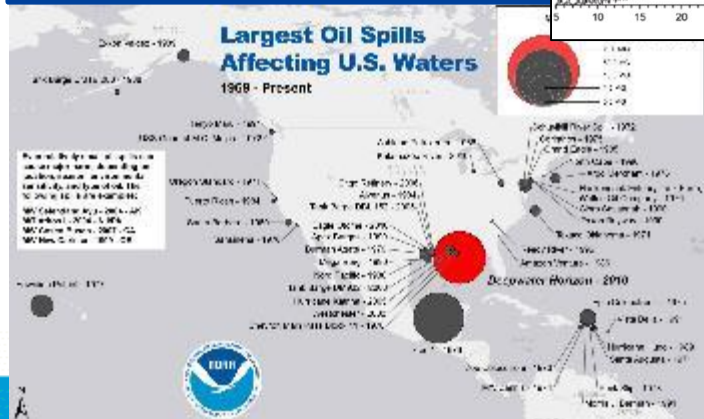
Oceanography



Geochemistry/Fingerprint



Volume of Oil



Characteristics



How to prepare and response

Preparedness

- Oil Spill Trajectory
- Sensitive area (Spill Receptor)
- Baseline environment study
- Oil Characteristic (Type of oil, Weathering process,)

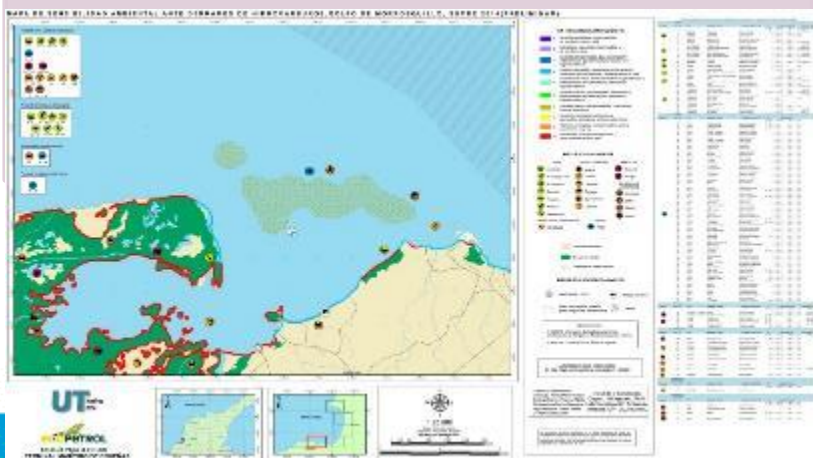


Figure 3. Application of Environmental Sensitivity Index (ESI) to Environmental Sensitivity Map (ESM) in an area of the Colombian Caribbean.

Response

- Satellite Imaginary
- Aerial Surveillance
- Environmental monitoring
- Fingerprinting analysis/ Biomarker



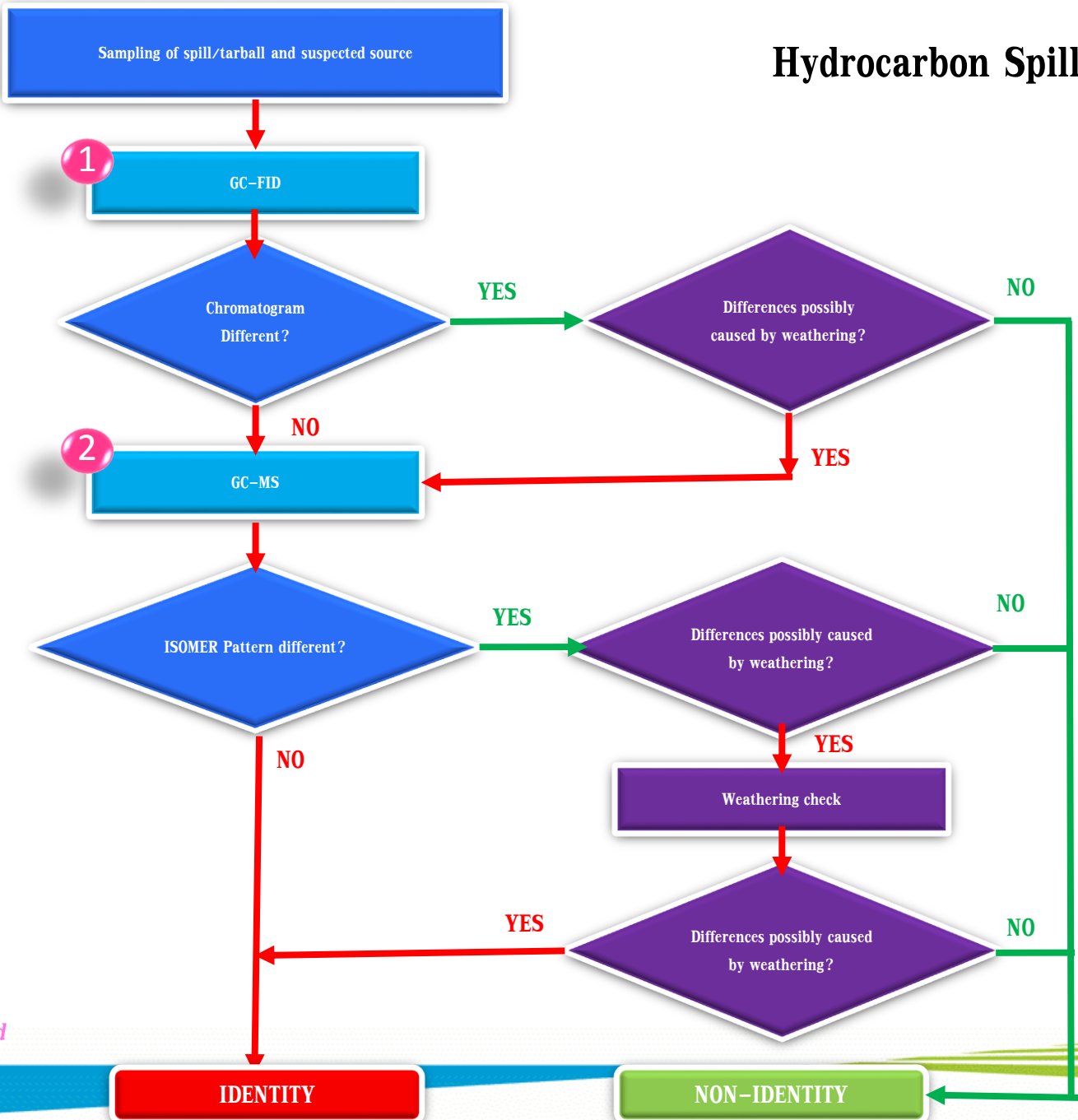
Hydrocarbon Spill Identification

LEVEL 1:

LEVEL 2:

LEVEL 3:

Ref: Nordtest Method



Sampling



- Take from the heaviest oil accumulations
- Contain 10-100 ml
- Collect ASAP after spill
- More than one sample may be taken from each point
- Reference samples (blanks) should also be collected from background environments (water, beach)



Sample Preparation

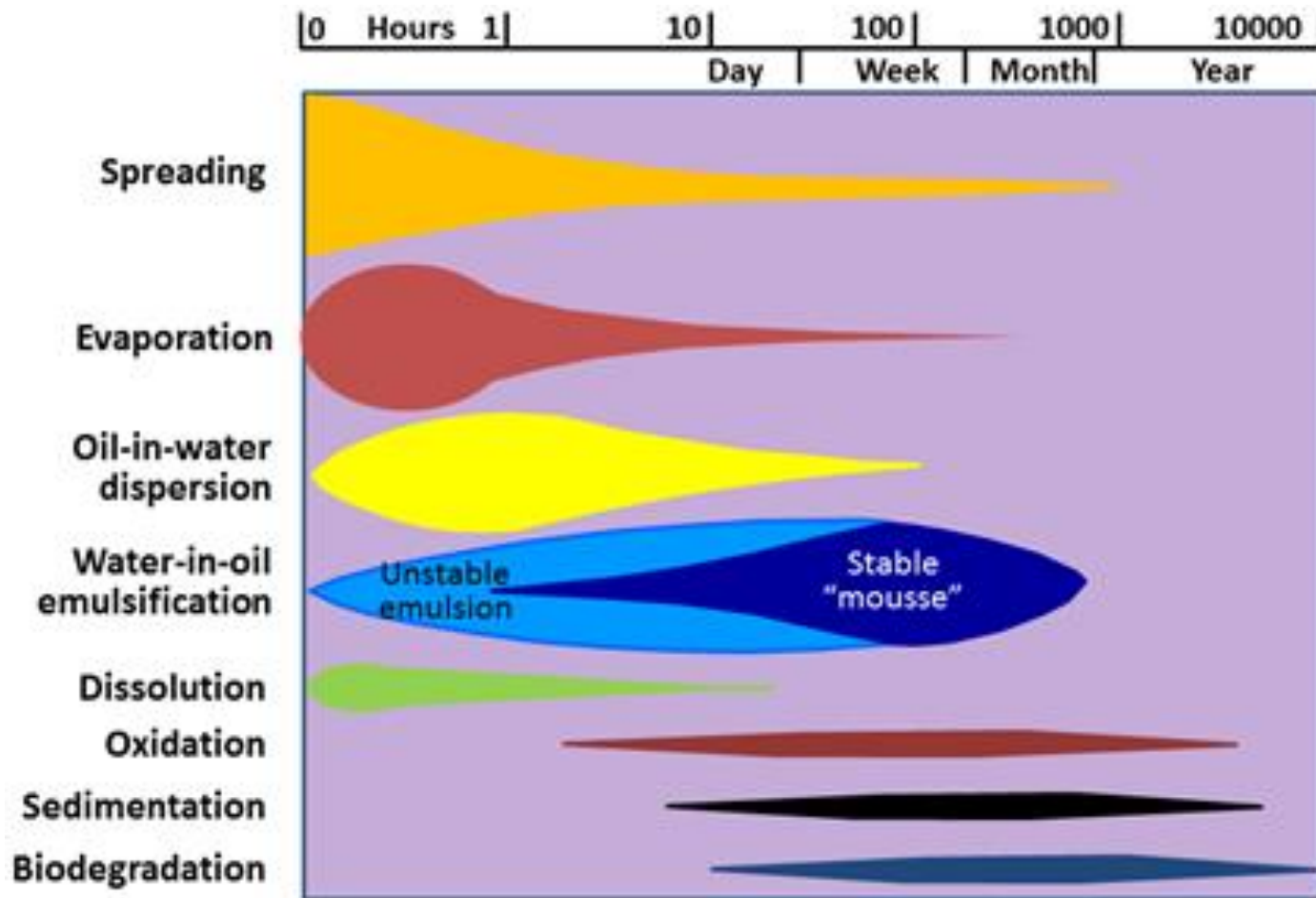
- The same sample preparation should be followed for both GC/FID and GC/MS analysis.
- Selected Ions

m/z	Component type	Cx interval
183.21	alkanes and acyclic isoprenoids	whole interval
113.13	alkanes	whole interval
177.16	norhopanes	13-17, 17-27, 27-36
191.18	hopanes	13-17, 17-27, 27-36
205.20	methyl hopanes	13-17, 17-27, 27-36
208.22	bicyclonaphthalenes	13-16
217.20	14 α (H) steranes	16-25, 26-32
218.20	14 β (H) steranes	14-17, 18-25, 26-32
253.20	monoaromatic steranes	18-32
231.12	triaromatic steranes	18-25, 28-33
156.09	C ₂ -naphthalenes	13-15
170.11	C ₃ -naphthalenes	14-16
184.13	C ₄ -naphthalenes	15-17
178.08	phenanthrene, anthracene	16-20
192.09	C ₁ -phenanthrenes	17-19
206.11	C ₂ -phenanthrenes	19-21
220.13	C ₃ -phenanthrenes	19-22
184.03	dibenzothiophene	16-18
198.05	C ₁ -dibenzothiophenes	17-19
212.07	C ₂ -dibenzothiophenes	17-20
226.08	C ₃ -dibenzothiophenes	19-22

The retention interval from tri-decane (n-C13) to heptadecane (n-C17)

Run	Sample
1	suspected source
2	spill
3	suspected source

Oil Fate

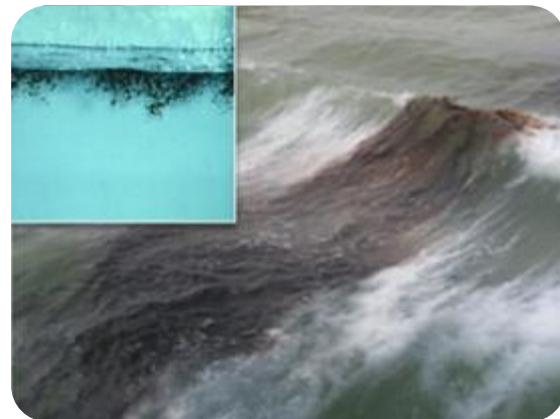


Weathering Check



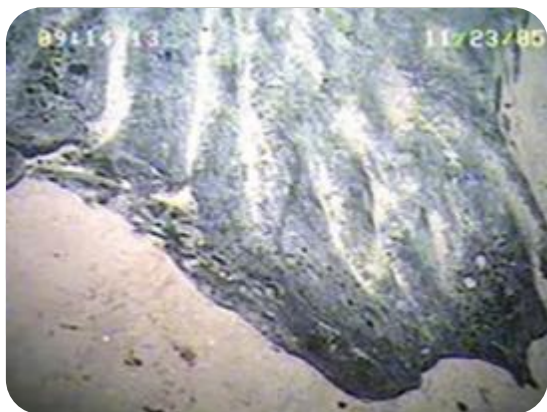
Evaporation

Dispersion/
Dissolution

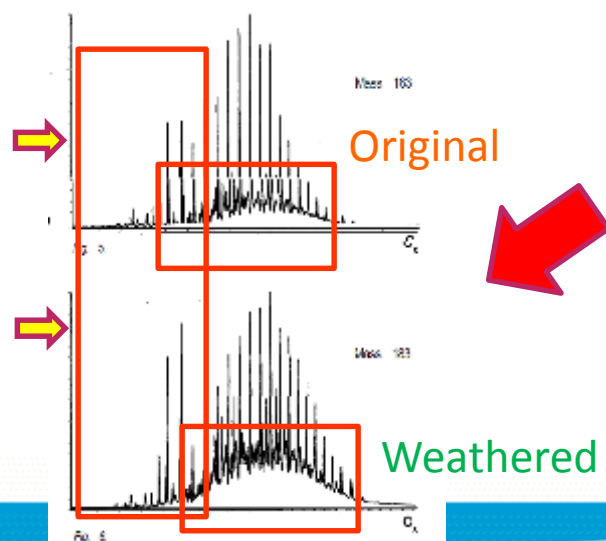
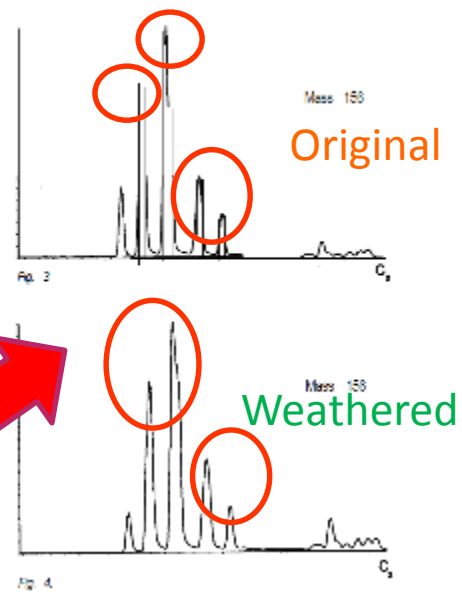
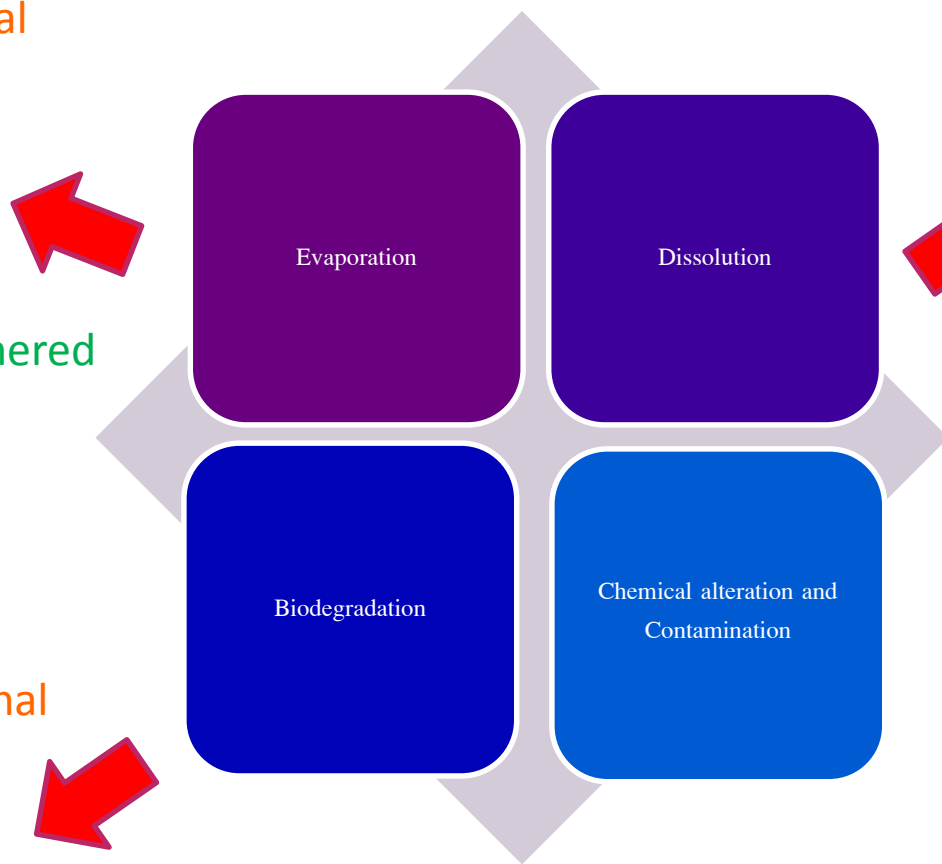
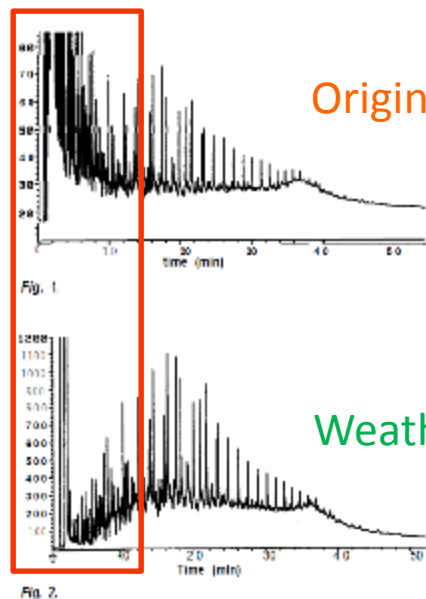


Sedimentation/
Sinking/
Biodegradation

Chemical alteration and
Contamination

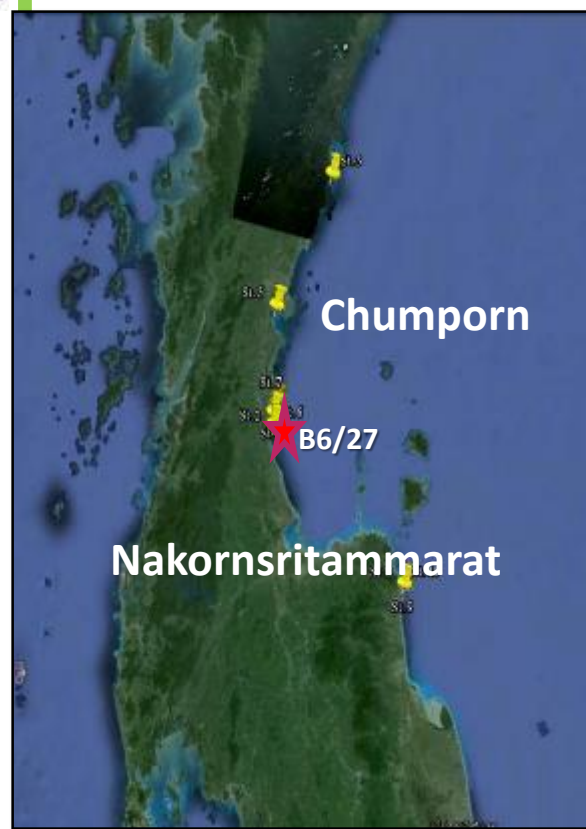


Weathered Oil

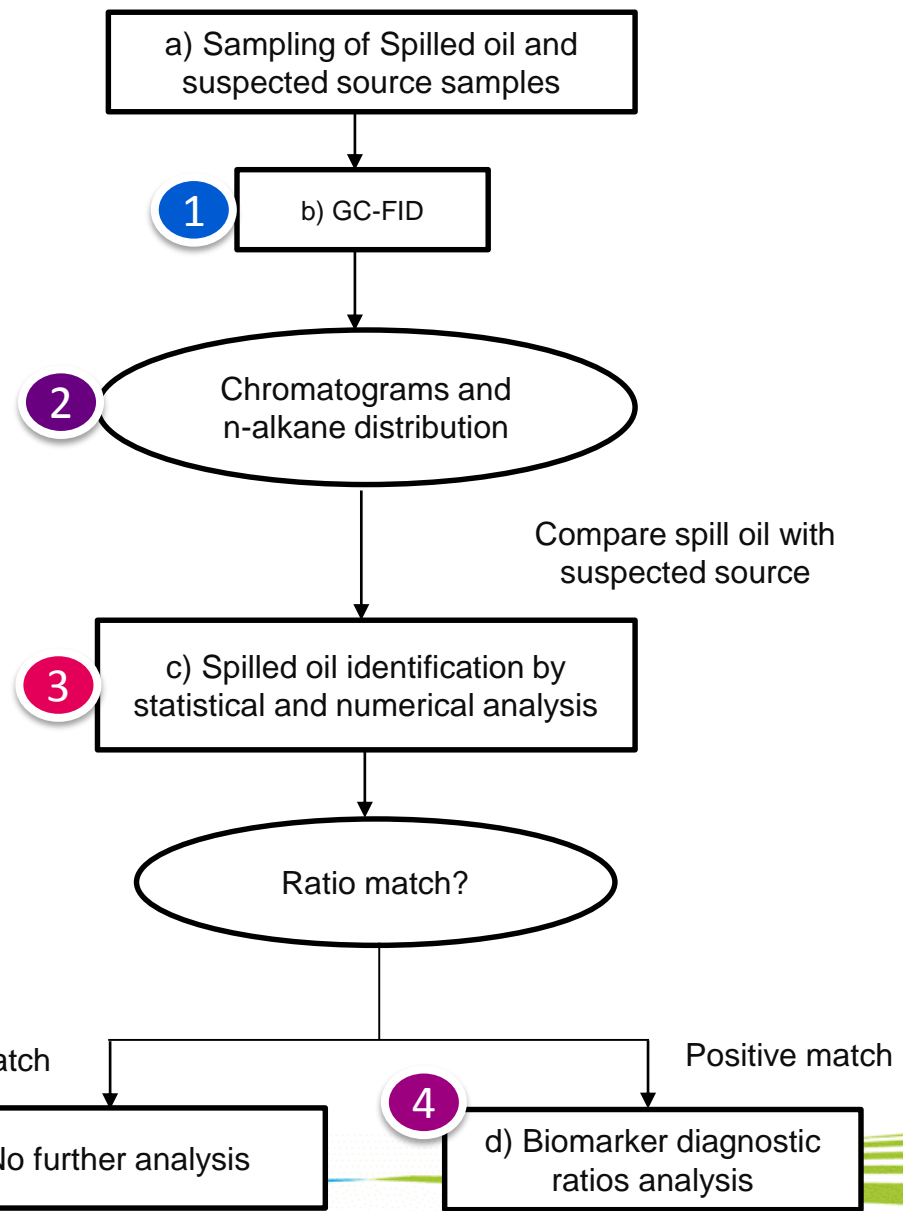


PTTEP Application

How PTTEP respond to Tarball ???



**1 Synthetic Based oil sample +
10 Tarball Samples**



Conclusion & Recommendation

Conclusion

- All Tarball samples are negative match with PTTEP source
- The backtracking of the sources of tarball to find the spiller is needed.

Recommendation

- Operator– Prepare fingerprint of our product
- Related authorities – Collect data base of fingerprint in responsible area
- Cross observation is needed

Next

- Find the technology to backtracking of the sources of tarball for more accurate prediction

ANSWER WITH **FACT!**

THANK YOU